

# Common-Source Stage 2

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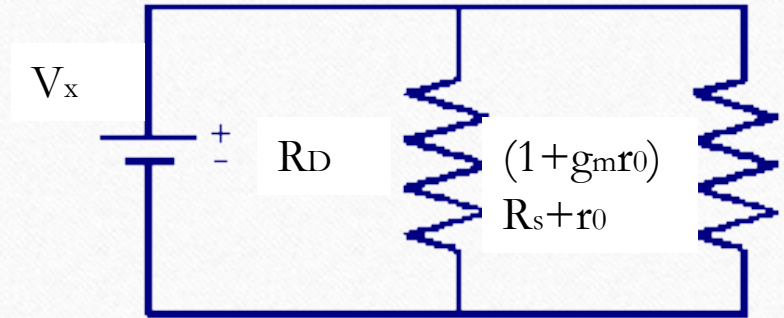
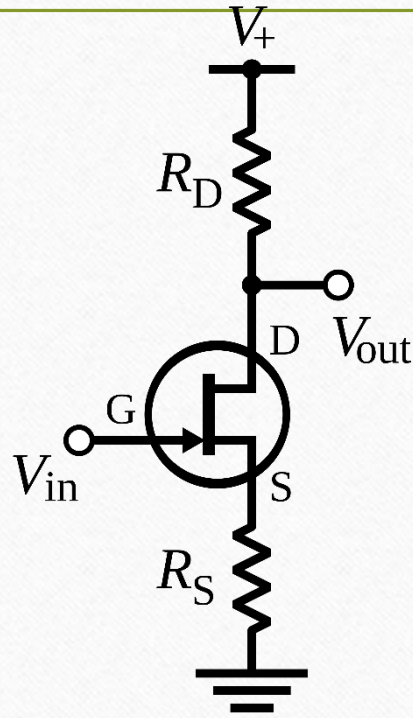
- Lecture 39
  1. Input/Output Impedances of Degenerated Common Source Stage
  2. Biasing Technique
  3. Self-biased Common Source Stage
- By 황위나

# Input/Output Impedances of Degenerated CS Stage

$R_{in} = \infty$

At low frequencies

(input current = 0)



$$R_{out} = R_D // (1 + g_m r_0) R_s + r_0$$

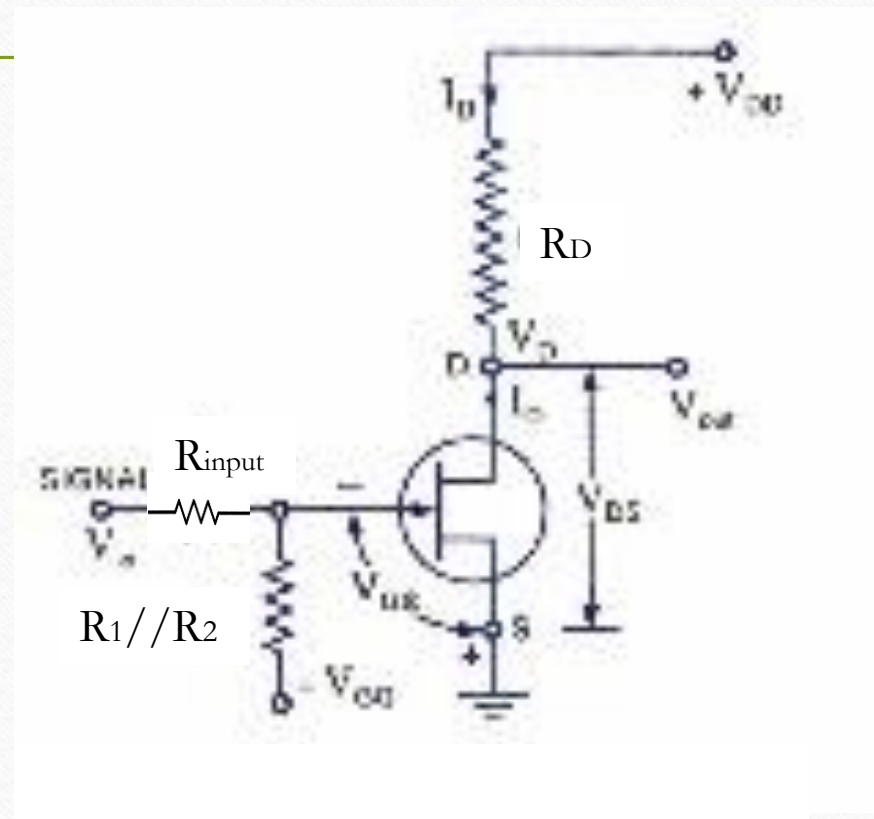
# Biasing Technique( $\lambda = 0$ )

1. Gain when there is a input ...

$$\text{Gain} = \frac{V_x}{V_{in}} \frac{V_{out}}{V_x}$$

$$= \frac{R_1 // R_2}{(R_1 // R_2) + R_{input}} (-g_m R_D)$$

Choose  $R_1 // R_2 \gg R_{input}$



2. To stay SATURATION

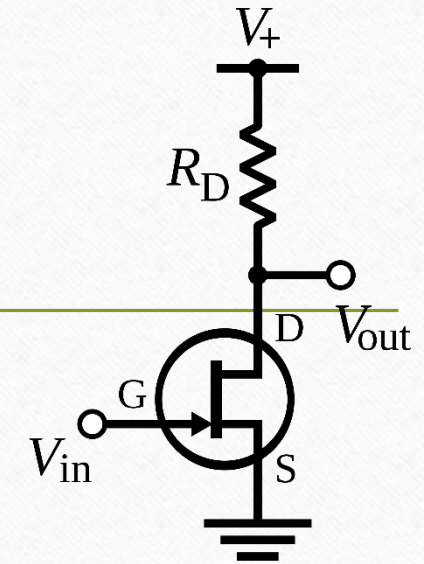
$$V_{DD} - I_D R_D > V_{in} - V_{Th}$$

$$\frac{V_{DD} - V_{in} + V_{Th}}{I_D} > R_D$$

3. Apply capacitor between two CS stage

To isolate DC current level from each other

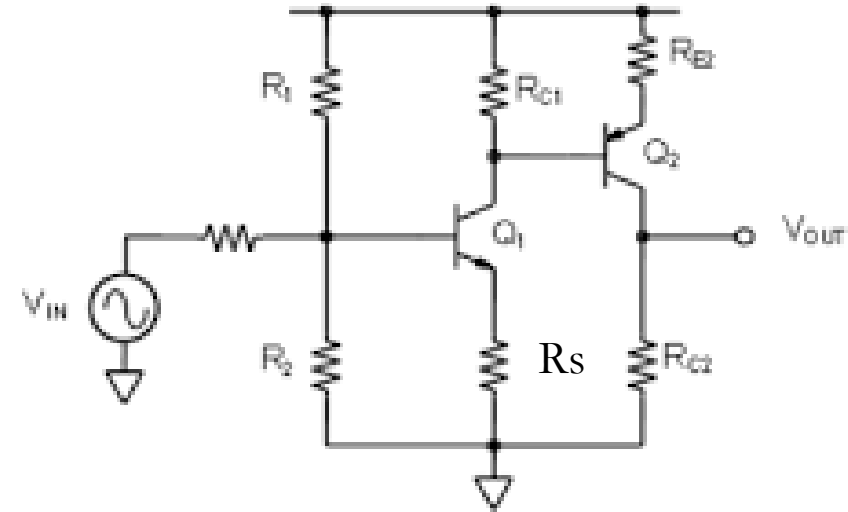
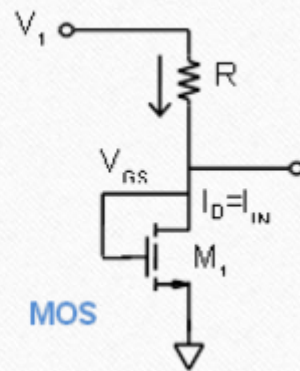
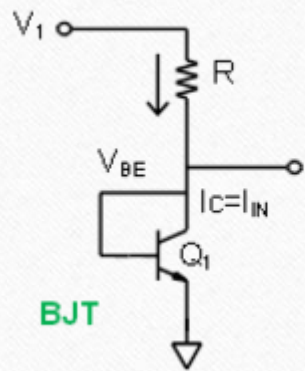
4.  $I_D$  is sensitive to  $V_{DD}$ , Temperature,  $\mu C_{ox}(W/L)$



## 5. Reduce sensitivity with degenerated CS stage

$$V_{DD} \frac{R_2}{R_1+R_2} = V_{GS} + I_D R_S$$

### Self-biased CS stage



$V_{Th}$  increases  $\rightarrow I_D$  increases

Drain voltage = Gate voltage =  $V_{DD} - I_D R_D$

$$I_D = \frac{1}{2} \mu_n C_{ox} \frac{W}{L} (V_{DD} - I_D R_D - V_{Th})^2$$